1

ᑐᓐᒭᖅᑯᑕᐅᔪᑦ ᐅᑯᓄᖓ

ᓄᓇᕗᒬᒥ ᐆᒪᔪᓕᕆᔨᕐᔪᐇᒃᑯᓐᓄᑦ

ᐆᒧᖓ

ᑐᓴᖅᑕᐅᔪᒃᓴᓄᑦ: ᐈᖅᑭᒃᓯᒪᓕᖅᑎᑕᐅᔪᖅ: X

ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᒃᓴᖅ: ᕿᑂᖅᑀᓘᐺ ᐃᑂᖓᒭ ᒱᒯᔰᔭᐅᓸᒯᑁ ᑆᐻᖦᖢᑉᑁ ᖃᓵᓜᕋᕈᒳᒱᖅᐻᐿᐅᒭᖅ ᐿᒫᒭᕌᒥᐅᒭᓛᓗ
ᑂᒡᒴᖃᐻᖃᐅᕌᒭᕌᒧᑁ ᐇᐅᓙᑁᐻᒭᕌᒧᑁ.

ᑭᖑᒭᖓᒭ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᒭᕆᓚᐅᖅᑕᖓ:

ᑆᒱᐿᒥ ᕿᑂᖅᑀᓘᐺ ᐃᑂᖓᐿ ᒱᒯᔰᔭᖏᑁ ᐇᒥᖅᑇᕈᐿᐅᕙᑈᐳᑁ ᒯᒱᕗᒬᒥᐅᒭᑁ, ᑄᐃᐸᑈᒥᐅᒭᑁ ᓚᐸᐽᐇᒥᐅᒭᓛᓗ. ᑀᑈᑄᐇ ᒱᒰᖃᐻᑊᑁ ᐉᓸᒳᒱᐽᐇᕋᖓᒥᑈ ᐇᖑᒱᓱᑈᐿᐅᐽᐃᒳᒱᔰᐇᖃᖅᐸᖕᒥᓸᑁ ᑆᓚᖦᖡᑁ ᒯᒲᒭᕌᒥᐅᒭᑁ, ᑂᓜᐇᒭᑁᐿᐅᖅ ᖃᖓᑆᓛᓙᖕᒭᑁ ᑀᑈᑄᒱᙵ ᐉᓸᖃᖅᐸᖕᒭᔰᔭᖓ ᐃᓱᒪᑉᔭᐅᒯᖅ ᐇᑁᐻᑈᐽᓛᓙᑄᓘᒱᓱᑉᔭᐅᓛᓗᒭ ᐃᒪᒳᒱᐸᓗᑈ, ᒪᕌᕉᖕᒭᑈ ᒱᒳᒯᑈᐽᖃᖅᐸᑈᖢᒭ ᐇᕌᕋᑋᒥ ᐇᐿᐅᓜᕌᒥ.

ᑀᑈᑄᐇ ᒱᒰᖃᐻᑊᑁ ᓜᕗᓛᒴᖅᐹᑁᐻᐇᒥᑈ ᒲᓳᖅᐿᐅᓙᐅᖅᓜᒪᓸᑁ 1970 ᐇᕌᕋᑋᐃᑁ ᐇᐽᖅᐻᓛᓗᑉᑁ (1974-79) ᒱᓗᒱᑈᑄᑁᐻᖅᐿᐅᕙᑈᖢᐻᑈ-ᐉᔭᐅᓜᒪᓙᐅᑆᖕᒭᕌᒥᒭ ᖃᐅᓶᓳᕌᒭᑈᑄᑁ ᐿᒪᒳᒱ ᐉᒴᔰᐇᖑᓛᓗᒭ ᐅᐉᕌᙶᖑᐻᓛᓗᑋ. ᐿᒪᒳᒱ ᖃᐅᓶᓳᕌᒭᖅ ᐿᒪᑈᑃᓙᐅᙱᑁᐽᖅ ᐃᒭᒴᒫᒥᑈ ᐿᒪᒳᒱᓗ ᒫᒳᒱ ᐃᒪᒳᒱ ᒱᓗᒱᐃᖅᐿᐅᕙᒴᖅᖢᒭ, “ᕿᑂᖅᑀᓘᐺ ᐃᑂᖓ” ᐃᒬᒪᖄᓗ ᐅᒯᙱᐻᑁᐻᓗᐇᓙᐅᖅᓜᒪᓛᓗᒭ ᖃᓵᓜᐅᒭᔰᔭᖏᒳᒭᑈ 900-ᐸᓘᒱᓱᑉᔭᐅᓛᓗᐻᑈ.

ᐽᙵᕍᑉᔭᐅᓛᓗᒭ ᖃᓵᓜᐅᒱᓱᑉᔭᐅᒭᖏᒳᒯᑁ ᐉᔭᐅᓙᐅᖅᓜᒪᓸᒯᑁ 1970-ᒭ ᖃᐅᓶᓳᖅᐽᖃᖅᐻᓛᓗᑋ, ᒯᒱᑉᔭᐅᓸᑁ

ᕿᑂᖅᑀᓘᑈ ᐃᑂᐇᐿ ᐇᕙᑀᒭ ᐇᐅᓙᑁᐻᒱᓱᓙᐅᖅᓜᒪᓸᑁ ᐇᖑᕙᖕᒭᕌᒥᑈ ᑆᐻᖦᖢᑉᑁ ᐅᒯᕌᒭᖅᐹᖃᖅᖢᐻᑈ 57-ᒭᑈ ᒱᒯᖕᒭᑈ ᐇᕌᕋᑋᐿᒫᑁ; ᒱᓗᒱᐃᖅᓜᓸᖃᖅᖢᒭ ᖃᓵᓜᕋᕈᒳᒱᖅᐻᐿᐅᒭᕌᒭᑈ ᐿᒪᐃᒳᒭ ᒯᒱᑉᔭᐅᓸᒭ ᐃᒪᐃᒴᖓᓛᓗᐻᒡᓗ: ᒯᒱᕗᑁ 34 ᑄᐃᐸᑈ 15, ᒯᒱᑁᓜᐇᕗᑁ 6, ᑆᓚᖦᖡᓛᓗ ᒯᒲᑁ 2.

1992-ᒥᓗ 1993-ᒥᓗ ᖃᐅᓶᓳᕌᒭᐅᓙᐅᖅᓜᒪᓸᑁ ᒱᒭᓜᔯᓸᐿᐅᓙᐅᖅᓜᒪᕗᑁ ᐅᒯᕌᒭᖅᓳᒭᑈ ᒱᒯᕌᒭᑈ ᐃᒳᒱᐅᒭᖅᓳᒭᒡᓗ ᒱᒯᕌᒭᑈ. ᖃᖓᑁᐿᖅᐻᐿᐅᓜᒪᓸᑈᑄᑁ ᐽᔯᔭᖅᓜᒭᕌᒧᑁ ᐽᓳᖅᐿᐅᓸᑈᓳᐃᑁ 1991-94-ᖑᐻᓛᓗᑋ ᒱᓗᒱᐃᖅᓜᓙᐅᔰᕗᖅᐿᐃᖅ ᐇᒥᓲᒭᖏᒳᒭᑈ ᒱᒯᐃᑁ ᐿᔰᐅᕌᒦᑁᐽᑁ ᓜᑄᒥ. ᐿᒪᑈᑄᐇ ᖃᐅᓶᔯᓸᐿᐅᓸᒳᒱᖅᐽᑁ ᒱᓗᒱᕈᒳᒮᖅᐻᑁᐻᓙᐅᖅᐳᑁ ᖃᒯᐃᙱᑁᐻᐇᖅᐽᒭᑈ ᖃᓵᓜᐅᒭᖏᒳᒯᑁ ᐉᐿᖃᕌᒭᖓᒭᑈ ᑆᓸᓜᐇᑁᐻᐇᕈᒳᒱᖅᖢᐻᒡᓗ, ᐿᒪᒳᒱᓗ ᒪᒴᓙᐅᖅᖢᒭ ᖃᐅᓶᒪᔭᐽᖃᐅᓸᒭᑈ ᐇᖑᒱᓱᑈᐼᓛᓗ ᐿᐅᐽᑈᐸᖕᒭᔰᔭᖏᒳᒭᑈ. ᖃᓵᓜᐅᒭᖏᒳᒯᑁ ᐇᐽᖅᐿᐅᓸᒳᒱᖅᐽᖅ ᒱᖢᒱᐃᖅᓜᓙᐅᖅᐳᑁ ᖃᓵᓜᐅᒭᔰᔭᖏᑁ 1400-ᐸᓗᓛᓗᐇᖑᒭᖏᒳᒭᑈ ᑆᓸᓜᐇᓸᒥᑈ ᐇᖑᓸᖃᖃᑁᐿᖁᓛᓗᑋ 57-ᒭᑈ ᐆᒪᓸᒭᑈ, 1995-ᖑᒴᖅᐻᓛᓗᑋᓗ ᖃᓵᓜᐅᒱᓱᑉᔭᐅᒭᖏᑁ ᐅᒯᖅᓜᑉᐇᖅᐿᐅᓙᐅᖅᓜᒪᓸᑁ 1400-ᖑᖅᐻᐿᐅᓛᓗᐻᑈ.

ᐽᑂᓜᐅᒪᖃᑁᐿᐅᐻᒭᕌᒧᑁ ᐻᐻᕊᖅᓜᒪᒴᖅᐻᑁᐻᓸᖃᕌᒭᖓᒯᑁ ᐅᖃᖃᐻᑊᖕᒭᔰᔭᐅᓸᒭ 2005-ᖑᐻᓛᓗᑋ, ᐃᒯᐃᑁ ᒱᓗᒱᐃᖅᓜᓙᐅᖅᐽᑁ ᕿᑂᖅᑀᓘᑈ ᐃᑂᐇᒮᑁᐽᑁ ᖃᓵᓜᐅᒭᔰᔭᖏᑁ ᐅᒯᖅᓜᑉᐇᓙᐅᕌᒭᖏᒳᒭᑈ, ᐽᙵᕍᑉᔭᐅᓛᓗᐻᒡᓗ ᐃᒯᐃᑁ ᖃᐅᓶᒪᒭᖏᑁ, NWMB-ᑄᑁ ᒯᒱᕗᑁ ᑍᕙᒪᑈᑄᖏᓛᓗ ᐃᑆᓸᖅᐽᐃᓙᐅᖅᐽᑁ ᐅᒯᖅᓜᑉᐇᖅᐿᐅᓸᒭ ᒯᓳᕗᒬᒥ

ᑆᐻᖦᖢᑉᑁ ᖃᓵᓜᕋᕈᒳᒱᖅᐻᐿᐅᒭᕌᒭ 34-ᒭᑈ 46-ᖑᒴᖅᖢᐻᑈ. ᐿᒪᒳᒱ ᖁᕝᕙᔰᐇᖅᐻᑁᐻᓙᐅᖅᐽᖅ ᑆᐻᒴᒫᖅᖢᑉᑁ
ᐇᖑᔭᐅᒧᒳᒱᖅᐽᒭᑈ 55-ᒭᑁ 65-ᒯᑁ.

ᖃᓵᓜᐅᒭᔰᔭᖏᑁ ᒱᓗᒱᐃᖅᐿᐅᓙᐅᖅᐳᑁ ᓜᕗᓛᒴᖅᐸᐅᔯᔭᐅᔭᔰᐇᖃᒬᒪᔰᖕᒭᖓᒭᑈ ᖃᐅᓶᓳᖅᐽᖃᕌᒭᐇᖅᐻᓛᓗᑋ, ᒯᒱᕗᑁ ᑍᕙᒪᑈᑄᖏᓛᓗ ᐉᑉᐇᖅᐻᑁᐻᓙᐅᖅᐽᑁ ᖃᓵᓜᐅᒭᔰᔭᖏᒳᒯᑁ ᒲᓳᖅᐿᐅᒭᐇᖅᖢᐻᑈ ᒱᓗᒱᐃᑈᑄᑁᐻᖅᐿᐅᕙᒡᓗᐻᑈ ᖃᐅᓶᓳᖅᐿᐅᓗᐻᑈ (2005-2007). ᖃᐅᓶᒪᔭᐅᒴᖅᐽᑁ ᒱᓗᒱᕈᒳᒮᖅᐻᑁᐻᓙᐅᖅᐳᑁ ᑀᑈᑄᐇ ᖃᓵᓜᐅᒭᔰᔭᖏᑁ ᐅᒯᖅᓜᑉᐇᓛᓙᑁᑀᕌᒭᖃᓙᐅᕌᒭᖏᒳᒭᑈ ᓜᕗᒭᖓᒭ ᖃᓵᓜᐅᒱᓱᑉᔭᐅᓙᐅᖅᓜᒪᓸᒥᑁ 1400-ᒭᑁ. ᐃᒪᒳᒱᓛᓙᑁᑀᖑᓙᐅᖅᐽᖅ, ᖃᐅᓶᒪᔭᐅᒴᖅᐽᑁ ᒱᓗᒱᐃᖅᓜᓙᐅᖅᐽᑁ ᐃᒪᒳᒱ, ᐅᐽᐉᔰ 2007-ᒥᑁ, ᖃᓵᓜᐅᒱᓱᑉᔭᐅᒭᖏᑁ 2158-ᖑᓙᐅᖅᐳᑁ

ᒱᒯᐃᑁ 95%-ᒥᑈ ᐿᐃᒪᐃᓛᓙᑁᑀᕌᒭᖓᒯᑁ ᐉᔯᓸᐻᖃᖅᖢᒭ 1978-ᒭᑈ – 2338-ᒯᑁ.

2

ᖃᓵᓜᐅᒭᔰᔭᖏᐿ ᐇᒥᓱᕈᖅᐸᓛᒴᐇᒭᔰᔭᖏᑁ ᐇᖑᒱᓱᖕᒭᕌᒧᑁ ᐃᓱᒪᑉᔭᐅᓙᐅᖅᑇᕊᐻᑈ 3%-ᐸᓘᒱᓱᑉᔭᐅᓙᐅᖅᐳᖅ. ᒫᒳᒱᑈᑄᑁ ᑆᐻᖦᖢᑉᑁ ᑆᐻᖅᓱᖅᓜᒪᓸᑁ ᐉᔭᐅᓸᒳᒱᕌᒭᔰᔭᐅᓸᑁ ᕿᑂᖅᑀᓘᑈ ᐃᑂᐇᒭᑁ 671

-ᐸᓗᖕᒭᑈ ᒱᒯᕌᒭᑈ ᐇᕌᕋᑋᐿᒫᑁ
ᑂᒡᑍᖅᐽᐃᕗᑁ 3.1%-ᐸᓗᐇᒭᑈ 2007-ᒥ ᖃᓵᓜᐅᒱᓱᑉᔭᐅᓙᐅᖅᓜᒪᓸᒯᑁ. ᐿᐃᒪᒳᒱ ᖃᓵᓜᕋᖅᐽᖃᖃᑁᐿᕌᒭᐇᖅᐸᑁ, ᖃᓵᓜᐅᒭᔰᔭᖏᑁ ᓱᖁᓜᐇᓗᐇᕊᔭᙱᓙᑁ ᐃᓱᒪᒥᐅᐿᖃᖅᐽᖃᖅᐸᑁ ᐃᕌᒭᐅᖅᐸᖕᒭᔰᔭᖏᑁ (ᓲᕌᓗ, ᕿᐽᕌᙱᐅᖅᐸᖕᒭᖏᑁ ᐆᒪᕙᖕᒭᖏᓛᓗ) ᐇᓜᔯᓶᖅᓜᒪᙳᐺᐸᑁ ᓜᕗᒭᑈᓳᑁᐻᒳᒭ2

. ᑂᓜᐇᒭᑁᐿᐅᖅ, ᖃᐅᓶᒪᔭᐅᒴᖅᐽᑁ ᖃᐅᓶᓳᕌᒭᐅᓸᒥᑁ
ᐃᒪᐃᐻᑁᐻᖅᑅᓶᕗᑁ, ᐿᐅᕙᒳᒱ ᕿᑂᖅᑀᓘᐺ ᐃᑂᐇ ᒫᑈᒱᑈᑄᑁ ᐇᐽᖅᐸᓛᒴᐇᓸᖅ ᐅᒯᕈᒳᒮᖅᐸᓛᒴᐇᓛᓗᐻᑈ ᐿᒪᒳᒱᓗ ᐃᓱᒪᔯᓸᐿᐅᓛᓗᒭ ᐅᒯᕈᒳᒮᔰᐇᓚᖓᕊᓱᑉᔭᐅᓛᓗᐻᑈ ᓜᕗᒭᑈᓳᑁᐻᒳᒭ3

. ᐿᒪᒳᒱ ᐅᒯᕈᒳᒮᔰᐇᖅᓜᒪᒴᖅᐽᒯᑁ
ᐃᕌᒭᐅᖅᐸᖕᒭᔰᔭᐅᓸᖅ ᐃᒪᐃᐻᑁᐻᐽᐃᒳᒱᔰᐇᒴᑈ, ᐃᓙᖓᑋᑁ, ᐉᔯᓸᐿᐅᐽᐃᒳᒱᔰᐇᒴᑈ ᖃᒯᐃᒴᓜᒪᒴᕌᒭᔰᔭᖏᒳᒯᑁ

ᐇᒥᓲᕙᖕᒭᔰᔭᖏᑁ ᒱᒯᐃᑁ4 ᐿᒪᒳᒱᓗ ᐿᐃᒪᐃᒴᖓᒴᓙᐅᖅᖢᒭ ᖃᓵᓜᐅᒭᔰᔭᖏᑁ ᐅᒯᖅᓜᑉᐇᖅᐻᓛᓗᑉᑁ 1970-ᒭᑁ ᒫᒳᒱᒧᑁ ᐻᑂᓛᓗᑋ. ᐇᒬᒪᓗᑁᐿᐅᖅ, ᐿᑄᔭᐅᖃᑁᐿᖅᓜᒪᓸᖅ ᐇᕗᖓᑆᓛᓙᑈ ᐉᐅᙱᑁᐾᓛᓗᒭ ᖃᒯᐃᒴᕙᓛᒴᐇᒭᔰᔭᖓ ᓜᑅᐺ (ᓲᕌᓗ ᐃᒪᒳᒱ, ᐇᑄᒭᐅᒭᖅᓳᖅ ᓜᑄᓜᒪᕙᑉᒳᒭᔰᒴᖅᐿᖓ) ᐃᓱᒫᓘᐻᑈᓳᒭᑈ ᓳᖅᑂᐻᑁᐻᓜᒪᕗᖅ ᒱᒯᐃᑁ ᒯᒱᑉᕙᑈᐿᖓᒭ ᒭᕿᑈᓳᒥᒭᒡᓗ ᐉᓸᒳᒱᖅᐸᖕᒭᔰᔭᖏᑁ (ᓲᕌᓗ, ᒱᑁᐼᑁ) ᐇᐽᖅᐸᓛᒴᐇᕗᑁ ᐇᕗᖓᑆᓛᓙᑈ ᐉᐿᖃᕈᒳᒮᖅᐸᓛᒴᐇᒭᔰᔭᖓᒭᑈ ᐿᒪᒳᒱᓗ ᐇᑈᐽᖅᓜᒱᔭᖅᖢᒭ ᖃᒯᐃᒴᖓᒭᔰᔭᖏᒳᒭᑈ ᑀᑈᑄᐇ ᒱᒰᖃᐻᑊᑈᐸᑈᐽᑁ.

ᐃᒯᐃᑁ ᒱᓗᒱᐃᖅᓜᓜᒪᒴᖅᐳᑁ ᐇᒥᓲᓛᓗᐻᑈ ᒱᒯᐃᑁ ᓳᖅᑂᐻᑁᐻᖃᑁᐿᖅᐳᑁ ᑂᑈᑄᐽᐃᒳᒱᐃᑁ ᖁᐇᖅᓴᕌᒱᖅᐽᒦᒴᕈᒳᒱᕌᒭᖏᒳᒯᑁ ᐃᓱᒫᓘᐻᒭᑈ, ᐿᒪᒳᒱ ᐉᔯᓸᐻᖃᓗᐇᙳᐇᖅᖢᒭ ᐃᒯᐃᑁ ᒯᒱᒴᐇᖃᑁᐿᕌᒭᖏᒳᒯᑁ, ᒱᒯᐃᓛᓗ ᐉᐅᙱᑁᐽᐻᑋᑁ ᐇᑈᐽᖅᓜᒭᖃᖃᑁᐿᕌᒭᖏᒳᒭᑈ ᐇᓜᖏᒳᒯᑁ ᒭᕌᓸᐻᒯᑁ ᐽᖂᑁᐻᕙᑈᖢᐻᑈ ᒱᑁᐻᐇᒭᑈ/ᒱᑁᐻᐇᕍᒭᕌᒭᑈ ᒪᒳᒭᑈᐾᒪᕙᑈᖢᐻᒡᓗ ᐻᖕᒥᐇᖑᖃᐻᑊᒭ.

ᒫᓐᓇ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᒭᕆᔭᐅᔪᖅ

ᑆᒱᐿᒥᐅᒭ ᐃᒭᑉᔭᐅᓸᑁ ᕿᑂᖅᑀᓘᐺ ᐃᑂᖓᐿ ᐇᕙᑀᒮᑁᐽᑁ ᐇᐽᖅᓜᓜᒪᒴᖅᐳᑁ ᐉᒴᔰᖃᐻᑊᑈᖢᒭ ᐇᐽᕌᒭᐇᖅᐿᒥᒭᑈ ᑂᐅᒴᕈᐻᑈ ᖃᐅᓶᒪᔭᐅᒴᖅᐽᒯᑁ ᒫᒳᒱ ᖃᓵᓜᐅᒭᔰᔭᖏᒳᒯᑁ ᖃᐅᓶᓳᕌᒭᔰᔭᐅᓸᒥ. ᐇᐽᖅᐸᑈᐽᒭᑈ ᐇᐽᖅᐸᑈᐽᒯᑁ ᐉᒴᔰᖃᐻᑊᖕᒭᖅᐿᖃᓙᐅᖅᐳᖅ ᑅᔯᓸᐇᖅ, ᑄᐃᐸᒡᒥ ᓜᐻᐉᔰ 13-ᒥᑁ 16-ᒧᑁ, 2010-ᒥ. ᐉᔯᓸᐻᑉᔭᖓ ᑀᓵᓱᒪ ᐉᒴᔰᖃᐻᑊᖕᒭᐅᐺ ᕿᒥᕌᕈᐇᑈᑆᒳᒭᕈᒪᒭᐅᓙᐅᖅᐳᖅ ᖃᐅᒴᓳᕌᒭᕌᒧᑁ ᖃᐅᓶᒪᔭᐅᒴᖅᐽᒭᑈ ᐿᒪᒳᓳ ᐃᓙᖃᕌᓗᒭ ᒯᒱᒴᖕᒥᐅᒭᑁ ᖃᐅᓶᒪᒭᔰᔭᐅᓸᒭᑈ/ᐃᒯᐃᑁ ᖃᐅᓶᒪᔭᐽᖃᖏᒳᒭᑈ ᐅᖃᐅᓜᖃᕈᒪᒭᕌᒧᓛᓗ ᓜᕗᒭᑈᓳᒥ ᐇᖑᔭᐅᖃᑁᐿᓚᖅᐽᒯᑁ ᐇᐅᓙᑁᐻᒭᕌᒥᑈ. ᒱᐃᒲᖅᓜᒪᓛᓗᑋ, ᖃᒯᐃᒴᖓᒴᖅᐻᑁᐻᒭᖏᑁ ᑀᓵᓱᒪ ᐉᒴᔰᖃᐻᑊᖕᒭᐅᓙᐅᖅᐽᐺ ᐃᒪᐃᒴᖓᓙᐅᖅᐳᑁ:

• ᒯᒱᑁᓜᐇᕗᑁ ᑍᕙᒪᖓᑁ ᐇᐉᔰᓙᐅᖅᐳᑁ ᑆᐻᖦᖢᑉᑁ ᖃᓵᓜᕋᕈᒳᒱᖅᐻᐿᐅᒭᐻᑈ ᐅᒯᖅᓜᑉᐇᖅᐿᐅᖁᓛᓗᑋ 6-ᒭᑁ
12-ᒯᑁ ᒱᒯᕌᒯᑁ. ᐿᒪᕌᒥᑁᐻᐇᖅ ᐃᓙᐅᓸᑁ ᐿᕝᕙᒭ ᐉᒴᔰᖃᐻᑊᖕᒭᕌᒥ ᐃᑆᓸᖅᐽᐃᓙᐅᖅᐳᑁ ᐿᒪᐽᒥᖓ
ᐉᔭᐅᓸᒪᓸᒥᑈ ᐃᒴᓳᖅᓜᒭᕌᒥᒯᑁ ᐅᒯᙱᑁᐽᑄᓘᒭᖏᒳᒭᑈ ᒯᒱᑁᓜᐇᕗᑁ ᓳᖅᑂᓜᒪᕙᑊᖅᐽᑁ ᑆᐻᖦᖢᑉᑁ ᖃᓵᓜᕋᕈᒳᒱᕌᒭᔰᔭᖏᑁ ᐿᐅᐽᑈᖢᑉᑁ ᕿᑂᖅᑀᓘᑈ ᐃᑂᐇᐿ ᒱᒯᔰᔭᖏᑁ ᒯᒱᒥᑈ ᐃᒪᕌᒥᒡᓗ ᐇᐽᖅᐸᑈᐽᑁ
ᐿᐅᕙᒭ, ᖃᒭᑉᔭᖓᒭᓘᒳᒮᑁ, ᐿᕝᕙᒭ ᐃᒭᑉᔭᐅᓸᒥ.

• ᒭᐅᕙᐅᒳᓚᒳᑁ-ᒥᐅᑁ ᑍᕙᒪᖓᑁ ᒱᓗᒱᐃᖅᓜᓙᐅᖅᐽᑁ ᐃᑆᓸᖅᐽᐃᙱᒳᒭᕌᒥᒭᑈ ᐅᒯᖅᓜᑉᐇᖅᐿᐅᒭᖓᒭᑈ

ᖃᓵᓜᕋᕈᒳᒱᕌᒭᔰᔭᐅᓸᑁ ᐿᐅᕙᒭ ᕿᑂᖅᑀᓘᐺ ᐃᑂᖓᒭ; ᐃᒪᒳᒱᐅᖔᕈᒪᓸᓛᒴ, ᐿᑄᓸᒪᒱᔭᖅᐽᑁ
ᐉᐿᖃᖅᐸᑊᖅᐽᑁ ᖃᓵᓜᕋᕈᒳᒱᖅᐻᐿᐅᒭᖅ ᐈᖅᑂᑉᐇᖅᐿᐅᑈᑆᒳᒭᕌᓗᒭ ᑀᑈᑄᒱᒭ ᐃᒭᑉᔭᐅᓸᒭ ᐃᒪᒳᒱ ᓲᕌᓗ,
ᐃᓙᖓ ᒯᒱᕗᒬᒥᐅᑁ ᑆᐻᖦᖢᑉᑁ ᖃᓵᓜᕋᕈᒳᒱᖅᐻᐿᐅᒭᖓᑁ ᐈᖅᑂᑉᐇᖅᐿᐅᑈᑆᒳᒭᕌᓗᒭ ᐽᒳᒭᖅᑄᐿᐅᓗᐻᑈ
ᒭᐅᕙᐅᒳᓚᒳᑁ-ᒥᐅᒯᑁ.

• ᑃᔯᓶᒭᐅᐺ ᐇᖏᖃᐻᑊᑋᐻᑉᔭᐅᓜᒪᔮᐿ ᐇᑀᑋᑁ, ᑄᐅᐸᒡᒥᐅᑁ ᐉᓸᒳᒱᖅᐻᑁᐻᓛᓙᔰᖕᒭᐇᕌᒭᕊᖅᓜᒪᕗᑁ
ᐅᒯᙱᒳᒭᖅᐹᖃᕌᓗᒭ ᐇᖑᓸᒳᒱᕌᒭᕌᒥᑈ 60-ᒧᑁ ᐻᑂᓛᓗᑋ ᒱᒳᒯᑋᒳᒱᖅᐽᖃᖅᐻᖦᖢᑋ ᐿᐅᕙᙵᑁ ᕿᑂᖅᑀᓘᐺ ᐃᒭᐇᒭᑁ, ᓜᑄᓜᓚᕌᒥᐅᑁ ᐿᔰᐅᖓᒭᑁ ᒭᑉᖅᐸᓜᐇᒭᓛᓗ ᐿᓜᐅᔭᕌᓸᐇᐺ ᒱᒯᔰᔭᖏᒳᒭᑁ ᑀᑈᑄᐇ ᑆᐻᐿᐅᓛᓗᐻᑈ.

1 ᐿᒪᒳᒱ ᐽᙵᕍᖃᖅᐻᐿᐅᓛᓗᒭ 5-ᒯᑁ ᐇᕌᕋᑌᒯᑁ ᖃᓵᓜᐅᒭᔰᕙᑈᐿᖏᒳᒯᑁ
2 ᐉᔯᓸᐻᑉᓛᓗᑉᑁ ᐿᐅᐽᑈᐿᐅᖃᑁᐿᖅᓜᒪᓸᑁ ᖃᒯᐃᒴᕙᓛᒴᐇᒭᔰᕙᑈᐿᖏᑁ ᓜᑅᐺ ᖃᒯᐃᒴᖓᒭᖏᒳᒯᓛᓗ ᕿᐽᕌᙱᐅᕈᒳᒱᕌᒭᖏᒳᒯᑁ ᒱᒯᐃᑁ ᕿᑂᖅᑀᓘᐺ ᐃᑂᐇᒭ, ᐿᒪᒳᒱ ᐿᐃᒪᐃᒳᒱᓱᑉᔭᐅᓜᒪᓸᖅ ᐇᐽᕈᒳᒱᔯᔮᙱᑁᐽᑈᓳᐅᓸᖅ ᐇᕗᖓᑆᓛᓙᑈ.
3 ᐻᒥᖏᐿ ᖃᒯᐃᒴᓜᒪᒭᖏᑁ ᐇᖏᒭᔰᔭᖏᓛᓗ ᐇᒬᒪᑁᐿᐅᖅ ᐉᐅᓸᒳᒮᖅᐸᓛᒴᐇᑉᕗᖅ
4 ᖃᒯᖅ ᐅᒯᖅᐻᑉᒭᖏᑁ ᒱᒯᐃᑁ ᕿᑂᖅᑀᓘᐺ ᐃᑂᐇᒭ ᖁᑁᐻᖕᒭᖅᐹᒦᖃᐿᐅᕗᑁ ᐻᐻᕊᖅᐿᐅᕙᓛᒴᐇᕙᑈᐽᒭ ᒱᒯᐃᑁ ᖃᓵᓜᐅᒭᔰᔭᖏᒳᒭ.

3

ᐉᐿᖃᙱᓙᖅ ᒱᓗᒱᐃᖅᐿᐅᓜᒪᑁᐻᐇᖅᐽᒭᑈ ᐈᖅᑂᑈᐿᐅᓜᒪᕙᑊᖅᐽᒭᒡᓘᒳᒮᑁ ᐇᖑᔭᐅᓸᒳᒱᖅᐽᒭᑈ ᕿᑂᖅᑀᓘᐺ ᐃᑂᐇᒯᑁ ᑄᐃᐸᒡᒥᐅᒭᑁ. ᐃᒪᒳᒱᐃᒴᖓᐻᐿᐅᒴᓙᐅᖅᐽᖅ, ᖃᐅᓶᒪᔭᐅᓸᖃᒴᓙᐅᖅᐽᖅ ᒫᒳᒱᑈᑄᑁ ᐉᐿᖃᙱᒳᒭᖓᒭᑈ ᐇᓜᐇᒯᐇᖅᐻᑁᐻᓸᒳᒱᕌᒭᕌᒥᑈ ᐇᖑᔭᐅᓸᒳᒱᖅᐽᒭᑈ ᑄᐃᐸᒡᒥᐅᒭᑁ ᐇᓜᖏᒳᒭᓗ ᐃᒭᑉᔭᐅᓸᒭᑁ.

• ᐉᖁᓶᕗᖔᕈᒬᒥᑈ ᐇᒭᑋᖅᐻᑁᐻᓸᖃᓙᐅᖅᐽᖅ ᐇᐽᖅᐸᑈᐽᒭᑁ ᐉᒴᔰᖃᐻᑊᑈᐽᒭᑁ ᑂᒡᑍᖅᐽᐃᓸᒭᑈ ᐉᒴᔰᖃᐻᑊᖕᒭᔰᔭᐅᓸᒥ ᐉᐿᖃᕈᒳᒮᖅᐻᑁᐽᒪᓛᓗᑋ ᑆᐻᖦᖢᑉᑁ ᖃᓵᓜᕋᕈᒳᒱᖅᐻᐿᐅᒭᖅ ᒯᒱᕗᒬᒥ ᐉᐿᖃᕈᒳᒮᖅᐻᑁᐻᐇᕌᓗᑋ ᐈᖅᑂᑈᐿᐅᓜᒪᓸᒧᑁ ᖃᖓᙳᕊᓱᖕᒭᖓᒯᑁ, ᐉᓸᒳᒱᖅᐻᑁᐻᓸᖃᕌᓗᒭᓗ
ᐃᓱᒪᖅᓱᑁᐻᐇᕌᓗᒭ ᐇᖑᓸᒳᒱᕌᒭᕌᒥᑈ.

ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᖁᔭᐅᓇᔭᖅᑐᑦ:

ᖃᐅᓶᓴᓛᓙᓙᐅᖅᖢᑉᑁ ᖃᐅᓶᓳᖅᐻᒭᑁ ᖃᐅᓶᔭᐅᓸᕍᒮᑁ ᒪᒭᒪᓸᓛᓗ ᖃᐅᓶᒪᔭᐅᓸᐽᖃᐃᑁ ᐇᒬᒪᓗᑁᐿᐅᖅ ᐃᓱᒪᑉᖃᓜᐅᐻᓛᓗᑋ ᖃᒯᐃᒴᖓᒴᕌᒭᔰᔭᐅᓸᖅ ᑅᔯᓸᐇᒥ ᐉᒴᔰᖃᐻᑊᖕᒭᐅᓙᐅᖅᐽᖅ, ᒯᒱᕗᑁ ᑍᕙᒪᑈᑄᖏᑁ ᐃᒪᒳᒱᐅᖁᓶᒱᔭᖅᐳᑁ ᐇᐅᓙᑁᐻᒭᕌᒧᑁ ᐽᕋᔰᔭᖃᖅᐽᖃᕌᓗᒭ ᕿᑂᖅᑀᓘᐺ ᐃᑂᖓᒯᑁ ᐅᒯᓗᐇᙱᑁᐽᒭᑈ ᐅᒯᕈᒳᒮᖅᐿᐅᑉᐇᕌᓗᐻᑈ ᒪᐅᖓᑁᐻᐇᐸᓗᑈ ᐿᒪᒳᒱ ᐇᐽᖅᐿᐅᓗᒭ (5-ᒯᑁ 10-ᒯᑁ ᐇᕌᕋᑋᒯᑁ). ᐃᒴᓳᖅᓜᒭᑁ ᒫᒳᒱᑈᑄᑁ ᖃᒯᐃᒴᖓᒭᔰᔭᖏᒳᒭᑈ ᖃᓵᓜᐅᒭᔰᔭᖏᐿ ᓜᕗᒭᑈᓳᒥᓗ ᐅᒯᕈᒳᒮᖅᐸᓛᒴᐇᐽᐃᒳᒱᔰᐇᖃᕌᒭᖏᒳᒯᑁ, ᐉᔯᓸᐿᐅᓛᓗᐇᐿᖅᐽᖅ ᐇᑈᐽᐇᒭᖃᙱᑁᐻᐇᖅᖢᒭ ᐇᖑᓸᖃᖅᐸᖕᒭᖓᒯᑁ (ᑂᓜᐇᒭ ᐿᒪᒳᒱ ᐇᖑᒭᔰᔭᐅᕙᑈᐽᖅ ᐿᒪᐽᒧᖓ ᐃᑆᓸᕌᒭᖃᕌᒭᐇᖅᐻᓛᓗᑋ), ᐿᒪᒳᒱ ᐇᐅᓙᑁᐻᒭᕌᒧᑁ ᐽᕋᔰᔭᐅᓸᒪᓸᖅ ᐅᑄᒭᖓᑁᐿᐅᖅ ᐃᓱᒪᑉᔭᖃᓜᐅᔯᓶᑉᕗᖅ;

(a) ᐃᓱᒫᓘᐿᐅᓜᒪᓸᒭᑈ ᑂᑈᑄᐽᐃᒳᒱᐃᑁ ᖁᐇᖅᓴᕌᒱᖅᐽᒦᒴᕈᒳᒱᕌᒭᖏᒳᒭᑈ ᐿᒪᒳᒱ ᐉᔯᓸᐻᖃᕌᓗᒭ
ᐇᒥᓲᒴᕌᒭᖏᒳᒯᑁ ᒱᒯᐃᑁ; ᐇᒬᒪᓗ

(b) ᐉᔭᔰᐇᖃᕌᒭᕌᒥᑈ ᖃᐅᓶᒪᑁᐻᐇᕈᒪᒧᑁ ᐇᖑᒱᓱᐃᒳᒱᖃᑁᐿᕈᒳᒱᕌᒭᖏᒳᒯᑁ ᒯᒱᒴᖕᒥᐅᑁ .

ᐅᒯᖅᓜᑉᐇᖅᐿᐅᕋᕌᓸᑈᐸᐿ ᐇᕌᕋᑋᒴᒫᒧᑁ ᐇᖑᔭᐅᓸᒳᒱᕌᒭᖏᒳᒯᑁ ᖃᓵᓜᐅᒭᖏᑁ ᐃᑆᓸᕊᔭᖅᐽᖅ ᐇᒭᑋᖅᐻᑁᐻᒭᕌᒥᑈ ᑀᓵᓱᒥᖓ ᐻᑂᐿᐅᓸᒪᓸᒥᑈ ᑂᐅᔯᓸᐿᐅᐽᐃᒳᒱᔰᐇᖃᖅᖢᒭᓗ ᐃᓱᒫᓘᐿᐅᓸᒭᑈ ᑂᑈᑄᐽᐃᒳᒱᐃᑁ ᖁᐇᖅᓴᕌᒱᖅᐽᒧᐇᕈᒳᒱᕌᒭᖏᒳᒯᑁ ᐇᑈᐽᖅᓜᒭᔰᕙᑈᐿᖏᒳᒯᓛᓗ ᒱᒯᖃᓗᐇᒴᕌᒭᖓᐿ ᐇᓜᖏᒳᒭᑈ ᒭᕌᓸᐻᒭᑈ. ᐿᒪᒳᒱ ᐉᓗᐇᖅᐻᑁᐻᙱᓛᓗᒭ ᐇᐽᖅᐿᐅᒱᔭᖅᐽᖅ ᐃᓙᖃᔰᕗᖅᐿᐅᖅ ᒱᓗᒲᕿᕈᓸᖕᒭᐅᕙᑈᐽᒥᑈ ᓜᕗᒭᑈᓳᒥ ᐇᓜᔯᓶᖅᓜᒪᒴᕊᔭᖅᐽᒯᑁ ᐃᕌᒭᐅᖅᐸᓛᒴᐇᒭᔰᔭᐅᕙᑈᐽᒥ ᕿᑂᖅᑀᓘᑈ ᐃᑂᐇᒭ ᐿᐃᒪᐃᐻᐿᐅᓛᓗᒭᓗ ᓲᕌᓗ ᓜᓙᐅᐺ ᐇᓜᔯᓶᖅᐸᓛᒴᐇᒭᖓᒯᑁ.

ᐇᕙᐻᒴᔰᓶᑈᑄᑁ ᐃᒪᒳᒱᐅᖁᓶᒱᔭᖅᐳᑁ NWMB-ᑄᒳᒯᑁ ᑆᐻᒴᒫᖅᖢᑉᑁ ᐅᒯᖅᓜᑉᐇᖅᐿᐅᒱᔭᕌᒭᖏᑁ 15-ᒭᑈ ᒱᒯᕌᒭᑈ ᐿᐅᕙᙵᑁ ᕿᑂᖅᑀᓘᐺ ᐃᑂᐇᒭᑁ. ᐅᖃᐅᓜᔰᔭᐅᓙᐅᖅᐻᓛᓗᑉᑁ ᑅᔯᓸᐇᒥ ᐉᒴᔰᖃᐻᑊᖕᒭᔰᔭᐅᓸᒥ, ᐇᕙᐻᒴᔰᓶᑈᑄᑁ ᐃᒪᒳᒱᐅᖁᓶᒱᔭᖅᐳᑁ ᑀᑈᑄᒱᙵᑁ 15-ᒭᑁ 9 ᓳᒭᕌᕙᑈᐿᐅᓗᐻᑈ ᐉᖓᓱᒯᑁ ᒯᒱᕗᒬᒥ ᒯᒱᒴᖕᒯᑁ, ᐇᒥᐇᑈᑄᑉᔭᐅᓸᓛᓗ 6-ᖑᓛᓗᐻᑈ ᒪᒭᒪᐻᐿᐅᒴᕌᓗᐻᑈ ᒯᒱᑁᓜᐇᕗᒬᒧᑁ, ᑂᐅᓛᓗᑉᑁ ᐉᓸᒪᒭᔰᓙᐅᖅᐿᖓᒯᑁ ᐅᒯᖅᓜᑉᐇᕌᑄᐅᓸᒪᓛᓗᐻᑈ 6-ᒭᑈ ᒱᒯᕌᒭᑈ.

ᑆᐻᒴᒫᖅᖢᑉᑁ ᐉᔭᔰᔭᐅᒱᔭᖅᐽᑁ ᐅᒯᖅᓜᑉᐇᖅᐿᐅᑈᐸᐿ 15-ᒭᑈ ᒱᒯᕌᒭᑈ, 67-ᒭᑁ 82-ᒯᑁ ᐇᕌᕋᑋᐿᒫᑁ, ᐃᒪᒳᒱᐅᓚᕊᓱᑉᒳᒲᓸᖃᖅᐳᖅ ᕿᑂᖅᑀᓘᐺ ᐃᑂᐇᐿ ᒱᒯᔰᔭᖏᑁ ᐅᒯᕈᒳᒮᔰᐇᓚᕊᓱᑉᔭᐅᕗᑁ 1900-ᐸᓗᖕᒭᑈ ᒱᒯᕌᒭᑈ 10-ᒭ ᐇᕌᕋᑌᒭ, ᕿᐽᕌᙱᐅᖅᐸᓛᒴᐇᒭᔰᕙᑈᐿᖏᑁ ᐿᐃᒪᐃᖏᒳᒱᖅᐸᐿ ᐇᓜᔯᓶᙱᓛᓗᐻᑈ. ᖃᐅᓶᒪᓗᑋ ᐇᖏᓸᒬᒪᔰᖕᒥᑈ ᒱᓗᒱᕈᓸᑈᐿᖃᕌᒭᖓᒯᑁ ᑀᒳᒱ ᐿᐃᒪᐃᓚᕊᓱᑉᔭᐅᓸᖅ5 ᐉᔯᓸᐻᑉᓛᓗᑋ, ᐿᒪᒳᒱ ᐅᒯᖅᓜᑉᐇᖅᐻᑁᐻᓸᒪᒭᖅ ᐉᐿᔰᔭᐅᕙᑈᐽᒭ ᐃᓙᖃᔰᐇᖃᖅᐳᖅ ᐉᒴᔰᐇᖃᓛᓙᑁᑀᕌᒭᐇᕌᒭᕊᕌᒭᕌᒥᑈ ᒱᐅᑁᐻᖅᓱᖅᐽᖃᕊᓸᖕᒭᖅᓳᐅᒴᕌᓗᒭ. ᐿᐃᒪᐃᒳᒭᖓᒯᓛᓗ ᐇᕙᐻᒴᔰᓶᑈᑄᑁ ᐃᒪᒳᒱᐅᖁᓶᒱᔭᖅᐳᑁ, ᐉᒴᔰᖁᓶᓛᓗᐻᑈ ᖃᐅᓶᓳᕌᒭᕌᒥᑈ ᖃᖓᙳᑈᑆᒳᒭᖅᐸᑁ,

ᐿᒪᒳᒱᓗ ᐇᑂᐽᓗᐇᙱᖦᖢᒭ ᐉᒴᔰᕝᕍᐅᑁᐻᐇᕊᔭᖅᖢᒭ ᐅᒯᖅᐽᒬᒪᔰᖕᒯᑁ ᒱᓗᒱᐃᑈᑄᑁᐻᖅᐿᐅᓜᒪᓸᒯᑁ ᕿᑂᖅᑀᓘᐺ ᐃᑂᐇᒮᑁᐽᒯᑁ ᓱᒴ, ᐿᒪᒳᒱ ᐉᒴᔰᐇᖑᓗᒭ 7-ᐃᑁ ᐇᕌᕋᑋᐃᑁ ᐉᐇᒭᑈᓜᒪᒴᖅᐸᐿ ᐅᒯᖅᓜᑉᐇᖅᐿᐅᕋᓛᓙᓙᐅᕌᓗᐻᑈ

5

If demographic changes and environmental trends revealed during the recent population study continue, this projection probably underestimates rate of population decline.

4

ᖃᐅᓶᒪᐸᓗᒴᕈᒪᒭᕌᒧᑁ ᖃᓵᓜᐅᐸᓗᒴᕌᒭᖏᒳᒭᑈ ᖃᒯᐃᒴᓜᒪᒴᕌᒭᖏᒳᒭᒡᓗ ᖃᐅᓶᑉᐇᑈᑆᒳᒭᕌᓗᑋᓗ ᖃᓵᓜᕋᖅᐽᖃᖅᐸᖕᒭᔰᔭᖓ. ᖃᐅᓶᓳᖅᐽᖃᕈᒳᒱᙱᐺᐸᑁ 7-ᐃᑁ ᐇᕌᕋᑋᐃᑁ ᐇᒭᑋᐇᓛᓙᓙᐅᖅᐻᓛᓗᑉᑁ ᐃᒪᒳᒱᐅᖁᓶᓸᖃᒴᕊᔭᖅᐳᖅ, ᐿᒪᒳᒱ ᑆᐻᖦᖢᑉᑁ ᖃᓵᓜᕋᕈᒳᒱᖅᐻᐿᐅᒭᖅ ᐅᐻᖅᐻᐿᐅᓗᒭ 2010/11-ᒥ ᖃᓵᓜᕋᕈᒳᒱᕌᒭᐅᓙᐅᖅᓜᒪᓸᒯᑁ ᐇᐅᓙᑁᐻᑁᐻᐇᕈᒪᒧᑁ ᖁᐇᖅᓴᕌᒱᕊᔭᖅᐽᒥᑈ ᒱᒳᒯᓗᐇᖅᐽᖃᒴᕌᓗᒭ ᐇᐽᕌᓗᐻᒡᓗ ᐅᔯᓶᖅᓱᑁᐻᐇᖅᐸᑊᕌᒭᕌᒥᑈ ᐇᐽᖅᐿᐅᒴᕊᔭᖅᐽᒥᑈ.

ᕍᕗᐇᔰ 2011-ᖑᐻᓛᓗᑋ ᐇᕙᐻᒴᔰᓶᑈᑄᑁ ᑆᓸᓜᐻᑁᐻᓙᐅᖅᐽᑁ ᐅᖃᖃᐻᖃᕌᒭᕌᒭᑈ ᐉᖓᓱᒯᑁ ᕿᑂᖅᑀᓘᐺ ᐃᑂᐇᐿ ᖃᒭᑉᔮᒮᑁᐽᒭᑈ ᒯᒱᒴᖕᒭᑈ, ᑀᑈᑄᐇ ᐽᒭᔭᐅᓛᓗᐻᑈ ᒯᑀᙳᔰᐇᖅᓜᒪᓸᒭᑈ ᖃᓵᓜᐅᒱᓱᑉᔭᐅᓜᒪᓸᒭᑈ ᐃᒪᒳᒱᐅᖁᓶᓛᓗᐻᒡᓗ, ᑆᐻᖦᖢᑉᑁ ᖃᓵᓜᕋᕈᒳᒱᖅᐻᐅᓸᑁ ᐅᒯᖅᓜᑉᐇᖅᐿᐅᓛᓗᐻᑈ 15-ᒭᑈ. ᐿᒪᐽᒧᖓ ᐃᒪᒳᒱᐅᖁᓶᔯᓸᐿᐅᓸᒧᑁ ᐇᑂᕊᖅᐽᖅᐽᖃᓙᐅᙱᓙᖅ, ᒱᓗᒱᙱᑁᐻᐇᖅᐽᒥᒡᓗ ᐃᑆᓸᖅᐽᐃᒱᐻᑈ, ᐇᖑᒱᓱᑈᐽᒴᔰᓷᓛᓗ ᐅᖃᐅᓜᖃᓙᐅᕊᐻᑈ ᖃᒯᐃᒴᐅᖁᓶᒱᔭᕌᒭᕌᒥᒭᑈ ᐇᓜᖔᖏᒳᒭᑈ ᖃᒯᐃᒴᐅᖁᓶᓗᐻᑈ ᐇᐽᖅᓜᖔᖁᓶᓛᓗᐻᒡᓘᒳᒮᑁ. ᐇᖑᒱᓱᑈᐽᒴᔰᓷᑁ ᐃᖅᑆᐃᐻᐿᐅᑈᑆᒳᒭᓙᐅᖅᐳᑁ ᒱᑈᓜᐅᔯᓶᓸᒳᒱᕌᒭᕌᒥᒭᑈ ᒱᖕᒥᒭᖅ ᐇᖑᔭᐅᓸᒳᒱᖅᐽᒯᑁ ᖃᒯᐃᒴᖓᖁᓶᒱᔭᕌᒭᕌᒥᒭᑈ NWMB-ᑄᒳᒯᑁ ᑀᑈᑄᐇᓗ NWMB-ᑄᑁ ᒭᕈᐇᔰᔭᖃᒴᐽᐃᒳᒱᔰᐇᖃᖅᖢᐻᑈ ᑆᓸᓜᐻᑁᐻᓸᒪᓗᐻᑈ ᑂᑈᑄᐽᐃᒳᒱᒭᑈ ᐽᓴᐻᑁᐻᒭᕌᒥᑈ ᐿᒪᐽᒧᖓ.