

## *Federal Species at Risk Act and Nunavut ΔŁΔĆ ΔນΔԿԸԸՆՎԱՐԾ ԱՇԽԵ ՃԼՆ ԶՊԳԸ*

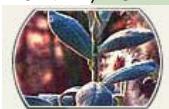
## Eskimo Curlew እናደኑበተፈፀመ



## Peregrine Falcon



## Felt-Leaf Willow



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Canada

Why was the Species at Risk Act created?  
►**L**àc **A**nd **A**cca**d**apta**t**e **S**pecies **R**isk **C**oncern **U**nity **C**onservation **A**ction **U**nion?



## **1. Species at Risk Act**

▷ ↗ c Δ o Δ h c c ↙ d o f c ↘ d ↖ a L c

## *2. Species at Risk Act and the Nunavut Land Claims Agreement*

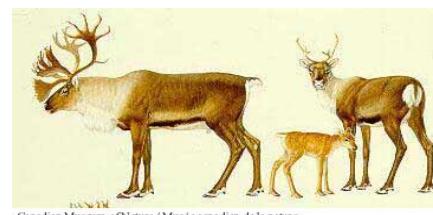
## Why was the Species at Risk Act created?

Did the species at risk not create?

**Human Activities can cause species to decline and disappear**



## Whooping Crane ሮብኬኩር



## Queen Charlotte Island Caribou



## Labrador Duck

 Environment Canada Environnement Canada

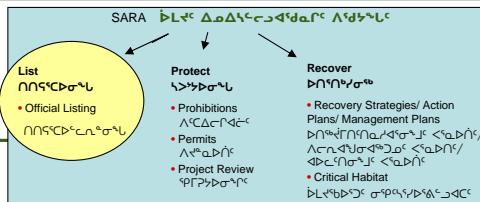
Canada

## Why was the Species at Risk Act created? ▷LKc ▷LKc ΔoΔAicCnAeMc LkPnLc AebCpCnC?

- A national approach is needed for conservation of species that may be at risk of extinction in Canada
  - Species are not confined by provincial borders
  - Information can be shared at the national level
  - Management can be coordinated across its entire range

• ብርሃናናናገሪያው ከርካኑበት ለገዢናውን ፍርማ/ፈቀዱስንበኩልኝ  
▷LKc ደርሰናናናገሪያው ከርካኑበት ለገዢናውን ፍርማ/ፈቀዱስንበኩልኝ  
• ብርሃናናናገሪያው ከርካኑበት ለገዢናውን ፍርማ/ፈቀዱስንበኩልኝ  
• ብርሃናናናገሪያው ከርካኑበት ለገዢናውን ፍርማ/ፈቀዱስንበኩልኝ  
• ብርሃናናናገሪያው ከርካኑበት ለገዢናውን ፍርማ/ፈቀዱስንበኩልኝ

## How does a species get on the list? የብዕስ በLKc በበርናናናገሪያው ከርካኑበት ለገዢናውን ፍርማ/ፈቀዱስንበኩልኝ?



- Committee on the Status of Endangered Wildlife in Canada (COSEWIC)  
▷LKc የርሃናናናገሪያው ከርካኑበት (COSEWIC)

- Council of wildlife experts that decides the level of risk of extinction (disappearing) of a species in Canada.  
በዚህ ስራ የርሃናናናገሪያው ከርካኑበት ለገዢናውን ፍርማ/ፈቀዱስንበኩልኝ  
• የርሃናናናገሪያው ከርካኑበት ለገዢናውን ፍርማ/ፈቀዱስንበኩልኝ  
• የርሃናናናገሪያው ከርካኑበት ለገዢናውን ፍርማ/ፈቀዱስንበኩልኝ  
(ለርሃናናናገሪያው ከርካኑበት) ለገዢናውን ከርካኑበት.



## Species at Risk Act ▷LKc ΔoΔAicCnAeMc LkPnLc



List  
በርናናናገሪያው

- Official Listing  
በርናናናገሪያው

Protect  
የብዕስ

- Prohibitions  
ለርዳድርነት
- Permits  
ለመፈጸም
- Project Review  
የጥጥልና

Recover  
▷ነገሩት

- Recovery Strategies/ Action  
Plans/ Management Plans  
▷ገንዘብ/ ለተጨማሪውን  
ይፈጸም/ ለሚፈጸም  
የሚፈጸም  
• Critical Habitat  
▷ለሚፈጸም  
መፈጸምና ጥቅምና

## How does a species get on the list? የብዕስ በLKc በበርናናናገሪያው ከርካኑበት ለገዢናውን ፍርማ/ፈቀዱስንበኩልኝ?

1. There is a priority list of species to be assessed  
የብዕስ በLKc በበርናናናገሪያው ከርካኑበት ለገዢናውን ፍርማ/ፈቀዱስንበኩልኝ

2. Gather existing Scientific Knowledge and Aboriginal Traditional Knowledge into a status report  
ማድረግ የብዕስ በLKc በበርናናናገሪያው ከርካኑበት ለገዢናውን ፍርማ/ፈቀዱስንበኩልኝ

3. COSEWIC assesses species and recommends to the Federal Government  
▷LKc የርሃናናናገሪያው ከርካኑበት ለገዢናውን ፍርማ/ፈቀዱስንበኩልኝ  
• የርሃናናናገሪያው ከርካኑበት ለገዢናውን ፍርማ/ፈቀዱስንበኩልኝ  
• የርሃናናናገሪያው ከርካኑበት ለገዢናውን ፍርማ/ፈቀዱስንበኩልኝ



4. Federal Government Consults  
የፍትህ የፍትህ የፍትህ



5. Federal Government Decides  
የፍትህ የፍትህ የፍትህ

## The Listing Process in Nunavut

### UNUKCIQIQIQTUQATC ECAUSERC MAQIT

1. There is a priority list of species to be assessed

NUKCIQIQIQTUQATC ECAUSERC MAQIT

- Anyone can ask COSEWIC to assess the status of a species if they feel there are reasons to be concerned.

BAJDAQATC ECAUSERC MAQIT  
PCCYQATC ECAUSERC MAQIT  
BACQATC ECAUSERC MAQIT  
BACQATC ECAUSERC MAQIT  
BACQATC ECAUSERC MAQIT

- Arctic Bay and the Ivory Gull

BAJDAQATC ECAUSERC MAQIT



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## The Listing Process in Nunavut

### UNUKCIQIQIQTUQATC ECAUSERC MAQIT

3. COSEWIC assesses species and recommends to the

Federal Government

BAJDAQATC ECAUSERC MAQIT  
BACQATC ECAUSERC MAQIT

- Representatives from federal, provincial and territorial governments – including Nunavut
- Aboriginal Traditional Knowledge Subcommittee
- Makes recommendations to the federal government

BAJDAQATC ECAUSERC MAQIT

## The Listing Process in Nunavut

### UNUKCIQIQIQTUQATC ECAUSERC MAQIT

2. Gather existing Scientific Knowledge and Aboriginal Traditional Knowledge into a **status report**

MAQIT ECAUSERC MAQIT  
BACQATC ECAUSERC MAQIT  
BACQATC ECAUSERC MAQIT  
BACQATC ECAUSERC MAQIT

- Relies on existing information
- Draft report is reviewed by the Nunavut Wildlife Management Board
- Should include Aboriginal Traditional Knowledge

BAJDAQATC ECAUSERC MAQIT

## Species are considered to be at “risk” if:

### BAJDAQATC ECAUSERC MAQIT

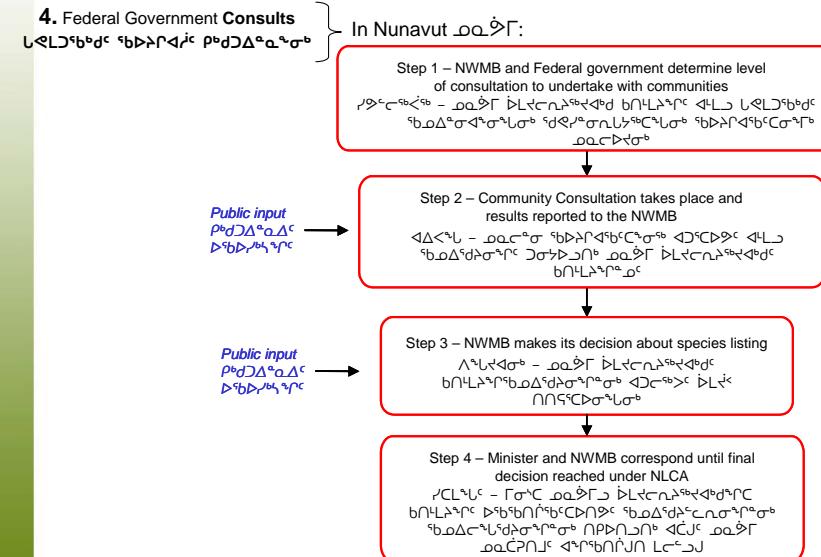
- Species has experienced a large decline in numbers
- Only a very small number of individuals remain
- Occurs only in a very small area
- Conditions for species survival are poor or may get worse

BAJDAQATC ECAUSERC MAQIT

## COSEWIC Risk Categories for Species

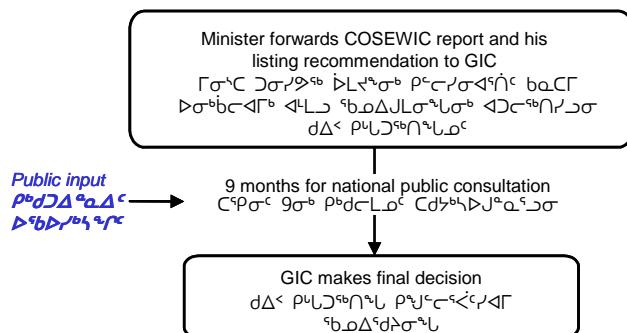


## The Listing Process in Nunavut በනුවත් මෙහෙයුම්



## The Listing Process in Nunavut በනුවත් මෙහෙයුම්

### 5. Federal Government Decides ලැබුණු මෙහෙයුම්



## How does the Act Protect? මෙහෙයුම් මෙහෙයුම් මෙහෙයුම්



Prohibitions  
අශ්‍යාච්‍රිත

Endangered/අභ්‍යාච්‍රිත ප්‍රංග  
Threatened/අශ්‍යාච්‍රිත ප්‍රංග



Species at Risk Act  
Permit  
අශ්‍යාච්‍රිත ප්‍රංග  
අභ්‍යාච්‍රිත  
අභ්‍යාච්‍රිත ප්‍රංග

Endangered/අභ්‍යාච්‍රිත ප්‍රංග  
Threatened/අශ්‍යාච්‍රිත ප්‍රංග

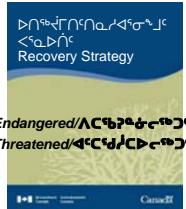
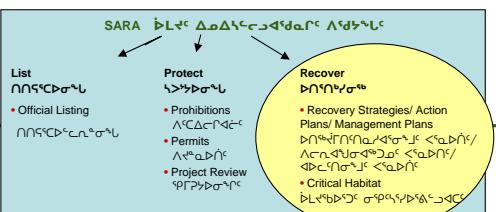


Project Review  
ප්‍රංග ප්‍රංග

Endangered/අභ්‍යාච්‍රිත ප්‍රංග  
Threatened/අශ්‍යාච්‍රිත ප්‍රංග  
Special Concern/අභ්‍යාච්‍රිත ප්‍රංග

## How does the Act Recover? ‘**ፋዕሙ ለፈልጊዎች ማስታወሻ**’

- Written plans to help species at risk recover  
**በዕሙ ለፈልጊዎች ማስታወሻ የሚገኘውን ስርዓት ማስተካከለ ማስታወሻ**



- Broad recovery goals and objectives  
የግዢ ተመክሮች የሚፈጸማል በዚህ የፈልጊዎች ማስታወሻ



- Specific recovery actions  
የግዢ ተመክሮች የሚፈጸማል በዚህ የፈልጊዎች ማስታወሻ



- Management actions to prevent species from becoming Endangered or Threatened  
የግዢ ተመክሮች የሚፈጸማል በዚህ የፈልጊዎች ማስታወሻ

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## How does the Act Recover? ‘**ፋዕሙ ለፈልጊዎች ማስታወሻ**’

**Endangered/ፈልጊዎች ተመክሮች ✓  
Threatened/ፈልጊዎች ተመክሮች ✓**

- Protect critical habitat  
**ቤትና ስራ ማስታወሻ የሚያሳይሩ ለፈልጊዎች**

- Habitat needed for survival or recovery of a listed species  
**ልማት ለፈልጊዎች ማስታወሻ የሚያሳይሩ ለፈልጊዎች**

- Identified in recovery strategy or action plan  
**የግዢ ተመክሮች የሚፈጸማል በዚህ የፈልጊዎች ማስታወሻ  
ለፈልጊዎች ማስታወሻ የሚያሳይሩ ለፈልጊዎች**

- Needs to be protected  
**ቤትና ስራ ማስታወሻ**



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## 1. Species at Risk Act

**ድልኑ ልዕሊ ምርመራ ለፈልጊዎች**

## 2. Species at Risk Act and the Nunavut Land Claims Agreement

**ድልኑ ልዕሊ ምርመራ ለፈልጊዎች ጥሩ  
መጀት መረጃ የሚያስቀርብ ማስታወሻ**

## Nunavut Inuit rights are protected by:

**መጀት ምርመራ ለፈልጊዎች አገልግሎት ማስታወሻ**

- Canadian Constitution (Section 35)  
**በአገልግሎት ማስታወሻ**

— “The existing aboriginal and treaty rights of the aboriginal peoples of Canada are hereby recognized and affirmed.”

“እኔዕ዗ዕና መደብናቸው ለፈልጊዎች ማስታወሻ የሚያሳይሩ ለፈልጊዎች  
በአገልግሎት ማስታወሻ የሚያሳይሩ ለፈልጊዎች ማስታወሻ”

- Nunavut Land Claims Agreement (Section 2.12.2)

**መጀት መረጃ የሚያስቀርብ ማስታወሻ**

— “Where there is inconsistency or conflict between any federal ... laws and the Agreement, the Agreement shall prevail...”

“እኔ የሚያስቀርብ ማስታወሻ የሚያሳይሩ ለፈልጊዎች ማስታወሻ  
ይሆን መረጃ የሚያስቀርብ ማስታወሻ... የሚያሳይሩ ለፈልጊዎች ማስታወሻ  
እኔ የሚያስቀርብ ማስታወሻ...”

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**The Species at Risk Act recognizes Inuit rights and the Nunavut Land Claim Agreement**

- Section 3: respects the protection of Aboriginal rights, as affirmed in the Constitution  
ʌ̄l̄ēn̄ūl̄ō: n̄ēl̄d̄r̄/l̄s̄-̄r̄c̄ ə̄q̄ēb̄-̄b̄-̄r̄l̄s̄-̄r̄c̄ ʌ̄l̄j̄-̄r̄-̄d̄-̄n̄-̄ūb̄  
‘b̄-̄d̄-̄c̄-̄r̄?l̄s̄-̄r̄-̄s̄-̄b̄, ɻ̄n̄-̄r̄/l̄s̄-̄r̄c̄ l̄-̄l̄-̄d̄-̄c̄ ʌ̄b̄-̄ȳl̄-̄l̄c̄
  - SARA requires consultation with the Nunavut Wildlife Management Board before any decisions affecting Nunavut can be made  
d̄l̄-̄c̄ ʌ̄l̄-̄d̄-̄c̄-̄c̄-̄d̄-̄ā-̄r̄c̄ ʌ̄p̄-̄d̄-̄l̄-̄c̄ ʌ̄l̄-̄b̄-̄n̄-̄d̄-̄c̄-̄b̄  
‘b̄-̄d̄-̄r̄-̄d̄-̄s̄-̄r̄-̄b̄ ə̄q̄-̄l̄-̄r̄ ʌ̄l̄-̄c̄-̄r̄-̄n̄-̄b̄-̄d̄-̄c̄ ə̄n̄-̄l̄-̄r̄-̄s̄-̄b̄  
‘b̄-̄ō-̄t̄-̄c̄-̄d̄-̄s̄-̄r̄-̄b̄ ə̄c̄-̄c̄-̄b̄-̄c̄-̄r̄-̄l̄-̄j̄-̄s̄ ə̄q̄-̄x̄

- Listing of species ባለቤርድ>ዕስና ስጋፍ
  - Application of prohibitions in Nunavut ሌሎች ሰነዶች መቆቻ
  - Recovery strategies, action plans and management plans  
ሻጋፍና ሰነዶች ሰነድ አገልግሎት ሲሆን ሌሎች ሰነዶች መቆቻ  
ለመፈጸም ሲሆን ሌሎች ሰነድ አገልግሎት ሲሆን ሌሎች ሰነዶች መቆቻ
  - Regulations for action plans and management plans  
ለመፈጸም ሲሆን ሌሎች ሰነድ አገልግሎት ሲሆን ሌሎች ሰነድ አገልግሎት ሲሆን ሌሎች ሰነድ መቆቻ
  - Critical habitat ስጋፍና ሰነድ መቆቻ
  - Permits ሌሎች ሰነድ መቆቻ



## **Species at Risk Act Prohibitions and Regulations**

፳፻፲፭ ደመናናውን ስራውን ለማስተካከል በ፩፻፲፭ ዓ.ም.

...do **NOT** apply to a person who is engaging in activities in accordance with conservation measures for a wildlife species under a land claims agreement (Section 83.3)