

NUNAVUT POLAR BEAR CO-MANAGEMENT PLAN



NWMB Public Hearing, Iqaluit, November 13-16, 2018

OUTLINE

- DIRECTION
- DEVELOPMENT OF THE PLAN
- CONSULTATION HISTORY
- KEY COMPONENTS
- PUBLIC SAFETY
- CHANGES
- GOING FORWARD





DIRECTION

- Replace the Memoranda of Understanding (MOUs)
- Be more inclusive of Inuit Qaujimajatuqangit (IQ)
- Identify the importance of working together
- Define roles and responsibilities of the stakeholders
- Identify challenges and solutions to conservation issues



DEVELOPMENT

- Identify a working group composed of GN, NTI, NWMB, and RWO members to direct and coordinate development of a new polar bear management plan
- The group sought advice from the Inuit Wildlife Advisory Committee (June 2013) on an appropriate approach to develop a new management plan and consult with Inuit
- Based on this input the group developed the outline and general text of a draft over the summer and fall of 2013 and prepared to engage <u>all communities</u>

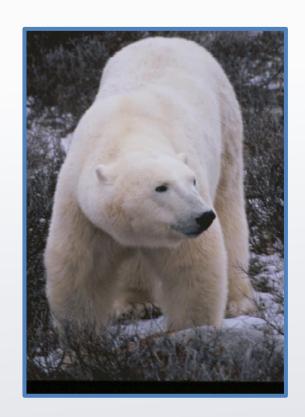
DEVELOPMENT

- Consultations in <u>all Nunavut communities</u> were conducted from February to April 2014 to obtain information needed to complete the draft plan
- The draft plan was sent back to HTOs for review prior to regional follow up meetings
- Three regional meetings were held in June 2014 to provide specific directions to finalize the draft



CONSULTATION

- A consultation team was identified for each region consisting of the RWO Chair, NTI staff, DOE staff, Secretariat support, and facilitator
- Respective regional teams visited every community and met with HTO's and the public
- The teams went to communities to listen and collect feedback to use in developing the plan





CONSULTATION

- The HTO and Community feedback was used to complete a draft plan
- Then 3 separate regional meetings were held, with representatives from each community, to get specific feedback on how to move forward with implementation
- The draft plan and process was also reviewed by the Ministers Elders Advisory Committee



- The plan acknowledges that in some parts of Nunavut there are too many bears, both for public safety and the environment
- The Goals of the plan include
 - maintain viable and healthy subpopulations of polar bears
 - assure that they remain as a functioning part of the landscape



 The Guiding Principles identify the need to fully integrate IQ in polar bear management, and to consider public safety and the best available scientific data and IQ when making decisions





- The plan has a section on <u>challenges</u> to polar bear management which includes:
 - Tourism
 - industrial activities
 - Contaminants
 - habitat change
 - human-bear conflict
- The plan has a section on objectives which identifies how to respond to challenges and includes harvest management and monitoring



There are NO changes to TAH within the plan.
 Those changes will occur as new information becomes available and will go through the regular NWMB process following additional consultations.





Public Safety

- There have been some concerns raised about Defence of Life and Property Kills (DLPKs) coming off the TAH
- The TAH recommendations are based on harvest sustainability and management objectives
- By having the option to set a management objective for a decrease, we can address some issues associated with public safety but certainly not all.

Public Safety

- TAHs cannot address all public safety concerns
- The plan identifies additional actions to help with public safety
- The GN provides funding and resources toward public safety measures and equipment for communities and for people who travel on the land
- Changes to harvest levels are not the only option, we collectively need to do more



CHANGES

- No more automatic harvest moratorium on a decline of 10%, each situation will be reviewed individually
- More inclusive of IQ and Inuit perspective
- Maintains the flexible quota systems good parts yet makes it less punitive
- Focus on setting management objectives which could include managing polar bears for a decrease

GOING FORWARD

- Working together to determine subpopulation goals and actions as new information becomes available
- Continue to respond to concerns by striving to improve research and collection of IQ
- To be responsive to observed changes in populations, concerns for public safety, and ecosystem health



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